## 2014 Vintage

# CHÂTEAU LES CARMES HAUT-BRION



54% Cabernet Franc 32% Merlot 14% Cabernet Sauvignon



Colour: Red

Appellation: Pessac-Léognan

Owner: Patrice Pichet

Estate Manager: Guillaume Pouthier Consultants: Derenoncourt Consultants

### VINEYARDS

Surface area planted in 2014: 13.65 ha.

Plots used to make the Grand Vin: 6.4 ha.

Plantation density: 10,000 vines / ha.

Average age of the vines in 2014: 47 years

Soil types: Mindel gravel over a clay-limestone

substrate

Harvesting: 100% hand-picked

Harvest dates: 25 Sept - 17 Oct 2014

## VINIFICATION TECHNIQUES

Vats used: Temperature-controlled conical stainless

steel vats of 40 or 50 hl

Initial fermentation: 30 days on average

Malolactic fermentation in the barrels: Partial

Barrel maturing: 74% in new 225 l barrels

(80% new oak, 20% used once) 16% in round and oval 12 hl tuns

10% in 500 l barrels

**Duration:** 24 months

Noteworthy features of the vinification and / or maturing processes: All vats vinified without crushing, and partly

without destemming. Cap punching only.

Composition of the wine: 13.5% alc. / 3.60 pH

#### CRITIC SCORES

Wine Advocate	James Suckling	Antonio Galloni	Decanter	Jeff Leve	Wine Spectator	Roger Voss	Yves Beck	Jancis Robinson
91	93	95+	17,25 - 90+	92 - 94	90	92 - 94	94	17

René Gabriel	Tim Atkin	Jacques Perrin	RVF	Bettane + Desseauve	Jean-Marc Quarin	Gault & Millau	Le Figaro Vin
18	95	94 - 96	17,5 - 18,5	18	18	16 - 17	17

#### REMARKS

A mild, rainy winter meant that bud break came early in 2014. The spring growing period was stop-start, with substantial temperature variations. The flowering period, however, took place in ideal weather conditions. The summer was somewhat gloomy, with regular rainfall and cool temperatures delaying the point where the vines stop growing. The bunches continued to swell and ripening was late in coming, while the risk posed by various pathogens meant that the vines required constant supervision. August, usually a quiet month for winemakers, was taken up with meticulous pruning in the vineyards. But September turned out to be warmer than August, as it had been in 1949, 1985 and a few more of the great 20th-century vintages. This miraculous late ripening period, which stretched right into late October, allowed the grapes to reach peak maturity in optimal health, enabling us to harvest fruit of exceptional quality and balance.